

The 2008 Child Care Licensing Study

**Prepared by the
National Child Care Information and Technical Assistance Center
and the
National Association for Regulatory Administration**

May 2010

Table of Contents

Part 1: Introduction	1
1.1 History of the Child Care Licensing Studies	1
1.2 Methodology	2
1.3 Format of the Report	4
1.4 Final Thoughts	6
Part 2: State Licensing Programs and Policies	7
2.1 Licensed Facilities	7
2.2 Licensing Staff	9
2.3 Types of Inspections	13
2.4 Frequency of Inspections	15
2.5 Frequency of Licensing Renewal	16
2.6 Inspections and Monitoring	17
2.7 Complaint Investigations	23
2.8 Enforcement Actions	27
2.9 Licensing Information on the Internet	28
2.10 Licensing Fees	29
2.11 Licensing Staff Requirements	31
2.12 Quality Initiatives and Resources for Formulating Regulations	36
Part 3: Child Care Center Licensing Regulations in 2008	39
3.1 Licensing Regulations	39
3.2 Licensed and Exempt Child Care Centers	40
3.3 Staff Roles and Age Requirements	44
3.4 Staff Qualifications and Ongoing Training Requirements	46
3.5 Staff Hiring Requirements	57
3.6 Additional Staff Training Requirements	64
3.7 Child-staff Ratios and Group Size	67
3.8 Supervision of Children	72
3.9 Care of Children	80
3.10 Facility Requirements	93
Part 4: Small Family Child Care Home Licensing Regulations in 2008	121
4.1 Licensing Regulations	121
4.2 Licensed Small FCC Homes	123
4.3 Provider Roles and Age Requirements	125
4.4 Provider Qualifications and Ongoing Training Requirements	127
4.5 Provider Hiring Requirements	133
4.6 Additional Provider Training Requirements	141
4.7 Number of Children Allowed With One Provider	143
4.8 Supervision of Children	143
4.9 Care of Children	151
4.10 Facility Requirements	164

Part 5: Large/Group Family Child Care Home Licensing Regulations in 2008 187

- 5.1 Licensing Regulations 187
- 5.2 Licensed Large/Group FCC Homes 188
- 5.3 Provider Roles and Age Requirements 191
- 5.4 Provider Qualifications and Ongoing Training Requirements 193
- 5.5 Provider Hiring Requirements 201
- 5.6 Additional Provider Training Requirements 207
- 5.7 Child-staff Ratios 209
- 5.8 Supervision of Children 209
- 5.9 Care of Children 217
- 5.10 Facility Requirements 229

State Licensing Agency Contact Information 253